

Checklist of Plants in Periyar Tiger Reserve

Species Name

RANUNCULACEAE

Clematis gouriana Roxb. ex DC
C. smilacifolia Wall.
C. wightiana Wall
Clematis munroiana Wight,
Naravelia zeylanica (L.) DC
Ranunculus wallichianus Wight & Arn
Thalictrum javanicum Blume

DILLENIACEAE

Acrotrema arnottiana Wight
Dillenia pentagyna Roxb
Tetracera akara (Burm. f.) Merr

MAGNOLIACEAE

Michelia nilagirica Zenk

1. ANNONACEAE

Artabotrys zeylanicus Hook. f. & Thoms
Desmos lawii (Hook. f. & Thoms.) Safford,
Desmos viridiflorus (Bedd.) Safford
Goniothalamus rhynchantherus Dunn,
Goniothalamus wightii Hook. f. & Thoms
Meiogyne pannosa (Dalz.) Sinclair
Meiogyne ramarowii (Dunn) Gandhi
Miliusa indica Lesch. ex A. DC.
Miliusa tomentosa (Roxb.) Sinclair
Orophea erythrocarpa Bedd.
Orophea uniflora Hook. f. & Thoms.
Phaeanthus malabaricus Bedd.
Polyalthia coffeoides (Thw. ex Hook. f. & Thoms.) Hook. f. & Thoms.
Polyalthia fragrans (Dalz.) Bedd.
Sageraea grandiflora Dunn
Uvaria hookeri King

2. MENISPERMACEAE

Anamirta cocculus (L.) Wight & Arn.
Cissampelos pareira L.
Cocculus laurifolius DC.
Cyclea arnottii Miers
Cyclea fissicalyx Dunn
Cyclea peltata (Poir.) Hook. f. & Thoms.
Diploclisia glaucescens (Bl.) Diels
Stephania japonica (Thunb.) Miers
Stephania wightii (Arn.) Dunn
Tinospora sinensis (Lour.) Merr.

BRASSICACEAE

Brassica juncea (L.) Czern. & Cosson,
Cardamine africana L.

Cardamine trichocarpa Hochst. ex A. Rich.
Coronopus didymus (L.) Smith
Lepidium sativum L.

CAPPARACEAE

Capparis fusifera Dunn
Capparis moonii Wight
Capparis shevaroyensis Sund.-Ragh.
Cleome monophylla L.
Cleome rutidosperma DC.
Cleome viscosa L.
Crateva magna (Lour.) DC.

3. VIOLACEAE

Hybanthus enneaspermus (L.) F. Muell.
Viola hamiltoniana D. Don

COCHLOSPERMACEAE

Cochlospermum religiosum (L.) Alston

FLACOURTIACEAE

Casearia championii Thw.
Casearia rubescens Dalz.
Casearia thwaitesii Briq.
Casearia zeylanica (Gaertn.) Thw.
Flacourtia montana Grah.
Homalium ceylanicum (Gard.) Benth.
Hydnocarpus alpina Wight
Hydnocarpus pentandra (Buch.-Ham.) Oken
Scolopia crenata (Wight & Arn.) Clos

PITTOSPORACEAE

Pittosporum wightii Mukh.
Pittosporum neelgherrense Wight & Arn.
Pittosporum tetraspermum Wight & Arn.

POLYGALACEAE

Polygala arillata Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don
Polygala bolbothrix Dunn
Polygala jacobii Chandrab
Polygala persicariifolia DC
Polygala rosmarinifolia Wight & Arn
Polygala sibirica L.
Xanthophyllum arnotianum Wight

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

Drymaria cordata (L.) Roem. ex Schult
Polycarpon prostratum (Forsk.) Asch. & Schweinf
Stellaria media (L.) Vill

PORTULACACEAE

Portulaca oleracea L.
Portulaca pilosa L

HYPERICACEAE

Hypericum humifusum L.
Hypericum japonicum Thunb. ex Murr.
Hypericum mysorense Heyne ex Wight & Arn.
Hypericum wightianum Wall. ex Wight & Arn.

CLUSIACEAE

Calophyllum calaba L.
Calophyllum polyanthum Wall. ex Choisy
Garcinia cowa Roxb. ex DC.
Garcinia gummi-gutta (L.) Robs.
Garcinia morella (Gaertn.) Desv.
Garcinia spicata (Wight & Arn.) Hook. f.
Garcinia wightii Anders.
Mesua ferrea L.
Mesua thwaitesii Planch. & Triana
Poeciloneuron indicum Bedd.

THEACEAE (TERNSTROEMACEAE)

Eurya nitida Korth
Gordonia obtusa Wall. ex Wight & Arn.
Ternstroemia gymnanthera (Wight & Arn.) Beddome

DIPTEROCARPACEAE

Dipterocarpus bourdillonii Brandis
Dipterocarpus indicus Bedd.
Hopea parviflora Bedd.
Hopea ponga (Dennst.) Mabber.
Vateria indica L.

ANCISTROCLADACEAE

Ancistrocladus heyneanus Wall. ex Graham

MALVACEAE

Abelmoschus angulosus Wall. ex Wight & Arn.
Abelmoschus manihot (L.) Medik.
Abelmoschus moschatus Medik.
Abutilon ramosum (Cav.) Guill. & Perr.
Hibiscus hispidissimus Griff.
Hibiscus lobatus (Murr.) O. Ktze.
Hibiscus lunariifolius Willd.
Hibiscus platanifolius Sweet

Hibiscus surattensis L.
Hibiscus tiliaceus L.
Malvastrum coromandelianum (L.) Garcke
Pavonia odorata Willd.
Sida acuta Burm. f.

Sida alnifolia L.
Sida cordata (Burm. f.) Borss.
Sida cordifolia L.
Sida fryxellii Sivar. & Pradeep
Sida mysorensis Wight & Arn.
Sida rhomboidea Roxb. ex Fleming
Sida scabrida Wight & Arn.
Thespesia lampas (Cav.) Dalz. & Gibs.
Urena lobata L.
Urena sinuata L.

BOMBACACEAE

Bombax ceiba L.
Bombax scopulorum Dunn
Cullenia exarillata Robyns

STERCULIACEAE

Eriolaena quinquelocularis (Wight & Arn.) Wight
Firmiana colorata (Roxb.) R. Br.
Helicteres isora L.
Heritiera papilio Bedd.
Melochia corchorifolia L.
Pterospermum diversifolium Blume
Pterospermum reticulatum Wight & Arn.
Pterospermum rubiginosum Heyne ex Wight & Arn.
Pterygota alata (Roxb.) R. Br.
Sterculia guttata Roxb. ex DC
Sterculia urens Roxb
Sterculia villosa Roxb. ex DC.
Waltheria indica L.

TILIACEAE

Grewia abutilifolia Vent. ex Juss.
Grewia barberi Drumm.
Grewia glabra Bl.
Grewia hirsuta Vahl
Grewia laevigata Vahl
Grewia lanceaefolia Roxb.
Grewia tiliifolia Vahl
Grewia umbellifera Bedd.
Triumfetta annua L.
Triumfetta pilosa Roth
Triumfetta rhomboidea Jacq.

ELAEOCARPACEAE

Elaeocarpus glandulosus Wall. ex Merr.

Elaeocarpus munronii (Wight) Mast.

Elaeocarpus serratus L.

Elaeocarpus tuberculatus Roxb.

LINACEAE

Linum mysorense Heyne ex Benth.

ERYTHROXYLACEAE

Erythroxylum monogynum Roxb.

MALPIGHIACEAE

Aspidopterys canarensis Dalz.

Hiptage benghalensis (L.) Kurz,

OXALIDACEAE

Biophytum intermedium Wight

Biophytum reinwardtii (Zucc.) Klotzsch

Biophytum sensitivum (L.) DC.

Oxalis corniculata L.

Oxalis dehradunensis Raiz.

BALSAMINACEAE

Impatiens acaulis Arn.

Impatiens balsamina L.

Impatiens campanulata Wight

Impatiens chinensis L.

Impatiens cordata Wight

Impatiens cuspidata Wight & Arn.

Impatiens dasysperma Wight

Impatiens flaccida Arn.

Impatiens goughii Wight

Impatiens grandis Heyne ex Wall.

Impatiens hensloviana Arn.

Impatiens herbicola Hook. f.

Impatiens inconspicua Benth. ex Wight & Arn.

Impatiens leptura Hook. f.

Impatiens levingei Gamble ex Hook. f.

Impatiens lucida Heyne ex Hook. f.

Impatiens maculata Wight

Impatiens minor (DC.) Benn.

Impatiens modesta Wight

Impatiens parasitica Bedd.

Impatiens pulcherrima Dalz.

Impatiens rupicola Hook. f.

Impatiens scapiflora Heyne ex Roxb.

Impatiens trichocarpa Hook. f.

Impatiens verecunda Hook. f.

Impatiens verticillata Wight

Impatiens viridiflora Wight

Impatiens viscosa Bedd.

RUTACEAE

Acronychia pedunculata (L.) Miq.

Atalantia racemosa Wight & Arn.

Atalantia wightii Tanaka

Clausena anisata (Willd.) Hook. f. ex Benth.

Clausena austroindica Stone & Nair

Clausena indica (Dalz.) Oliver.

Glycosmis angustifolia Lindl. ex Wight & Arn.

Glycosmis macrocarpa Wight

Glycosmis mauritiana (Lam.) Tanaka

Luvunga eleutherandra Dalz. in Hook. f.

Melicope lunu-ankenda (Gaertn.) T. Hartley

Murraya paniculata (L.) Jack.

Naringi crenulata (Roxb.) Nicolson

Pamburus missionis (Wall. ex Wight) Sw.

Toddalia asiatica (L.) Lam.

Vepris bilocularis (Wight & Arn.) Engl.

Zanthoxylum ovalifolium Wight

Zanthoxylum rhetsa (Roxb.) DC.

Zanthoxylum tetraspermum Wight & Arn.

BURSERACEAE

Canarium strictum Roxb.

MELIACEAE

Aglaiia apiocarpa (Thw.) Hiern

Aglaiia barberi Gamble

Aglaiia lawii (Wight) Sald.

Aglaiia perviridis Hiern

Aglaiia simplicifolia (Bedd.) Harms

Aglaiia tomentosa Teijsm. & Binn.

Aphanamixis polystachya (Wall.) Parker

Chukrasia tabularis A. Juss.

Cipadessa baccifera (Roth) Miq.

Dysoxylum beddomei Hiern.

Dysoxylum binectariferum (Roxb.) Hook. f., ex Bedd.

Dysoxylum ficiforme (Wight) Gamble

Dysoxylum malabaricum Bedd. ex Hiern

Munronia pinnata (Wall.) Harms

Naregamia alata Wight & Arn.

Toona ciliata Roem.

Trichilia connaroides (Wight & Arn.) Bentvelzen

Turraea villosa Benn.

Walsura trifoliata (A. Juss.) Harms

DICHAPETALACEAE

Dichapetalum gelonioides (Roxb.) Engl.

OLACACEAE

Anacolosa densiflora Bedd.
Erythropalum scandens Bl.
Olex imbricata Roxb.
Strombosia ceylanica Gard.

OPILIACEAE

Cansjera rheedii Gmel.

ICACINACEAE

Apodytes dimidiata E. Meyer ex Arn.
Gomphandra coriacea Wight
Gomphandra tetrandra (Wall.) Sleumer
Miquelia dentata Bedd.
Nothapodytes nimmoniana (Grah.) Mabber.
Sarcostigma kleinii Wight & Arn.

AQUIFOLIACEAE

Ilex denticulata Wall. ex Wight
Ilex gardneriana Wight
Ilex malabarica Bedd.

CELASTRACEAE

Bhesa indica (Bedd.) Ding Hou
Cassine paniculata (Wight & Arn.) Loobr.-Callen
Celastrus paniculatus Willd.
Euonymus crenulatus Wall. ex Wight & Arn.
Euonymus indicus Heyne ex Roxb.
Euonymus paniculatus Wight ex Lawson
Euonymus serratifolius Bedd.
Lophopetalum wightianum Arn..
Microtropis stocksii Gamble
Microtropis wallichiana Wight ex Thw.
Pleurostyliia opposita (Wall.) Alston

HIPPOCRATEACEAE

Loeseneriella bourdillonii (Gamble) Ramam.
Loeseneriella obtusifolia (Roxb.) A. C. Smith
Reissantia indica (Willd.) Halle
Salacia beddomei Gamble
Salacia fruticosa Heyne ex Laws.
Salacia macrosperma Wight
Salacia malabarica Gamble
Salacia oblonga Wall. ex Wight & Arn.

RHAMNACEAE

Gouania microcarpa DC.
Sageretia hamosa Brongn.
Ventilago bombaiensis Dalz.
Ziziphus oenoplia (L.) Mill.

Ziziphus rugosa Lam.

VITACEAE

Cayratia carnosa (Wall. ex Wight & Arn.) Gagnep.

Cayratia mollissima (Wall.) Gagnep.

Cayratia pedata (Lam.) Juss. ex Gagnep.

Cayratia pedata (Lam.) Juss. ex Gagnep. var. *glabra* Gamble

Cayratia pedata (Lam.) Juss. ex Gagnep. var. *pedata*.

Cissus discolor Bl.

Cissus glyptocarpa (Thw.) Planch.

Cissus heyneana (Wall. ex Lawson) Planch

Cissus latifolia Lam.

Cissus repens Lam.

Parthenocissus neilgherriensis (Wight) Planch.

Tetrastigma nilagiricum (Miq.) Shetty

Tetrastigma sulcatum (Lawson) Gamble

LEEACEAE

Leea guineensis G. Don

Leea indica (Burm. f.) Merr.

Leea robusta Roxb.

STAPHYLEACEAE

Turpinia malabarica Gamble

Turpinia nepalensis Wall. ex Wight & Arn.

SAPINDACEAE

Allophylus cobbe (L.) Raeusch.

Allophylus concanicus Radlk.

Allophylus rheedii (Wight) Radlk.

Allophylus serratus (Roxb.) Kurz

Cardiospermum halicacabum L.

Dimocarpus longan Lour.

Dodonaea angustifolia L.f.

Filicium decipiens (Wight & Arn.) Thw.

Harpullia arborea (Blanco) Radlk.

Lepisanthes erecta (Thw.) Leenh.

Lepisanthes tetraphylla (Vahl) Radlk.

Otonephelium stipulaceum (Bedd.) Radlk.

Sapindus emarginatus Vahl

Sapindus laurifolius Vahl

Schleichera oleosa (Lour.) Oken

SABIACEAE

Meliosma pinnata (Roxb.) Maxim.

Meliosma simplicifolia (Roxb.) Walp.

ANACARDIACEAE

Buchanania lanzan Spreng.

Holigarna arnottiana Hook. f.

Holigarna ferruginea Marchand

Holigarna grahamii (Wight) Kurz
Lannea coromandelica (Houtt.) Merr.
Mangifera indica L.
Nothopegia beddomei Gamble
Nothopegia colebrookeana (Wight) Bl.
Nothopegia heyneana (Hook. f.) Gamble
Nothopegia racemosa (Dalz.) Ramam.
Nothopegia travancorica Bedd. ex Hook. f.
Semecarpus auriculata Bedd.
Semecarpus travancorica Bedd.
Solenocarpus indica Wight & Arn.
Spondias pinnata (L. f.) Kurz

CONNARACEAE

Connarus monocarpus L.
Connarus sclerocarpus (Wight & Arn.) Schellenb.
Connarus wightii Hook. f.

FABACEAE Leguminosae, Papilionaceae

Subfamily : FABOIDEAE

Abrus pulchellus Wall. ex Thw.
Aeschynomene indica L.
Aganope thyrsiflora (Benth.) Polhill
Alysicarpus bupleurifolius (L.) DC.
Alysicarpus heterophyllus (Benth. ex Baker.) Jafri & Ali
Alysicarpus vaginalis (L.) DC. var. *vaginalis* Baker
Atylosia albicans (Wight & Arn.) Benth.
Atylosia goensis (Dalz.) Dalz
Atylosia lineata Wight & Arn.
Atylosia rugosa Wight & Arn.
Atylosia scarabaeoides (L.) Benth.
Atylosia trinervia (DC.) Gamble
Canavalia mollis Wight & Arn.
Centrosema pubescens Benth.
Crotalaria albida Heyne ex Roth
Crotalaria barbata Graham ex Wight & Arn.
Crotalaria calycina Schrank
Crotalaria clarkei Gamble,
Crotalaria evolvuloides Wight ex Wight & Arn.
Crotalaria fysonii Dunn var. *glabra* Gamble
Crotalaria grahamiana Wight & Arn.
Crotalaria heyneana Graham ex Wight & Arn.
Crotalaria humifusa Graham ex Benth.
Crotalaria mysorensis Roth.
Crotalaria nana Burm. f.
Crotalaria obtecta Graham ex Wight & Arn.
Crotalaria pallida Dryand.
Crotalaria peduncularis Graham ex Wight & Arn.
Crotalaria retusa L.
Crotalaria salicifolia Heyne ex Wight & Arn.
Crotalaria scabrella Wight & Arn.

Crotalaria semperflorens Vent.
Crotalaria shevaroyensis Gamble
Crotalaria triquetra Dalz.
Crotalaria walkeri Arn.
Crotalaria wightiana Graham ex Wight & Arn.
Dalbergia beddomei Thoth.
Dalbergia lanceolaria L. f.
Dalbergia latifolia Roxb.
Dalbergia sissooides Grah. ex Wight & Arn.
Dalbergia volubilis Roxb.
Derris benthamii (Thw.) Thw.
Derris brevipes (Benth.) Baker
Desmodium alysicarpoides van Meeuwen
Desmodium ferrugineum Wall. ex Thw.
Desmodium ferrugineum Wall. ex Thw., ssp. *ferrugineum* Ohashi,
Desmodium ferrugineum Wall. ex Thw., ssp. *wynaadense* (Bedd. ex Gamble) Ohashi
Desmodium gangeticum (L.) DC.
Desmodium heterocarpon (L.) DC.
Desmodium heterophyllum (Willd.) DC.
Desmodium laxiflorum DC.
Desmodium laxum DC.
Desmodium microphyllum (Thunb.) DC.
Desmodium motorium (Houtt.) Merr.
Desmodium pryonii DC.
Desmodium pulchellum (L.) Benth.
Desmodium repandum (Vahl) DC.
Desmodium styracifolium (Osbeck) Merr.
Desmodium triangulare (Retz.) Merr.
Desmodium triflorum (L.) DC.
Desmodium triquetrum (L.) DC.
Desmodium uncinatum (Jacq.) DC.
Desmodium velutinum (Willd.) DC.
Desmodium zonatum Miq.
Dolichos trilobus L.
Dumasia villosa DC.
Erythrina stricta Roxb.
Flemingia bracteata (Roxb.) Wight
Flemingia grahamiana Wight & Arn.
Flemingia macrophylla (Willd.) Prain ex Merr.
Flemingia semialata Roxb.
Flemingia strobilifera (L.) R. Br. ex Ait.
Flemingia wallichii Wight & Arn.
Goniogyna hirta (Willd.) Ali.
Indigofera astragalina DC.
Indigofera cassioides Rottl. ex DC.
Indigofera colutea (Burm. f.) Merr.
Indigofera galeoides DC.
Indigofera linnaei Ali
Indigofera spicata Forsk.
Indigofera tinctoria L.

Indigofera trifoliata L.
Indigofera wightii Graham ex Wight & Arn.
Kunstleria keralensis Mohanan & Nair
Millettia rubiginosa Wight & Arn.
Mucuna atropurpurea DC.
Mucuna monosperma DC. ex Wight
Mucuna hirsuta Wight & Arn.
Neonotonia wightii (Grah. ex Wight & Arn.) Lackey
Ormocarpum cochinchinensis (Lour.) Merr.
Ormosia travancorica Bedd.
Paracalyx scariosa (Roxb.) Ali
Parochetus communis Buch.-Ham. ex Don
Pseudarthria viscida (L.) Wight & Arn.
Pterocarpus marsupium Roxb.
Pycnospora lutescens (Poir.) Schind.
Rhynchosia hirta (Andrews) Mickle & Verdcort
Rhynchosia rufescens (Willd.) DC.
Rothia indica (L.) Druce
Shuteria vestita Wight & Arn.
Smithia capitata Dalz.
Smithia conferta Sm.
Smithia hirsuta Dalz.
Smithia racemosa Heyne ex Wight & Arn.
Smithia sensitiva Ait.
Smithia venkobarowii Gamble
Spatholobus parviflorus (Roxb. ex DC.) O. Ktze.
Spatholobus purpureus Benth. ex Baker
Stylosanthes fruticosa (Retz.) Alston
Tephrosia pulcherrima (Wight ex Baker) Drumm.
Tephrosia purpurea (L.) Pers.
Tephrosia tinctoria Pers.
Uraria lagopodioides (L.) Desv.
Uraria rufescens (DC.) Schind.
Vigna radiata (L.) Wilczek.
Vigna umbellata (Thumb.) Ohwi & Ohashi,
Vigna vexillata (L.) A. Rich.
Zornia gibbosa Span.

Subfamily : CAESALPINIOIDEAE

Acrocarpus fraxinifolius Wight & Arn.
Bauhinia malabarica Roxb.
Bauhinia phoenicea Wight & Arn.
Caesalpinia cucullata Roxb.
Caesalpinia decapetala (Roth.) Alston
Caesalpinia bonduc (L.) Roxb.
Caesalpinia mimosoides Lam.
Cassia absus L.
Cassia alata L.
Cassia fistula L.
Cassia hirsuta L.

Cassia mimosoides L.
Cassia occidentalis L.
Cassia siamea Lam.
Cassia sophera L.
Cassia timorensis DC.
Cassia tora L.
Humboldtia bourdillonii Prain.
Humboldtia vahliana Wight
Kingiodendron pinnatum (Roxb. ex DC.) Harms

Subfamily : MIMOSOIDEAE

Acacia caesia (L.) Willd.
Acacia pennata (L.) Willd.
Acacia sinuata (Lour.) Merr.
Acacia torta (Roxb.) Crib.
Albizia chinensis (Osbeck) Merr.
Albizia lebbek (L.) Willd.
Albizia odoratissima (L. f.) Benth
Archidendron clypearia (Jack) Nielsen
Archidendron monadelphum (Roxb.) Nielson
Entada rheedei Spreng
Mimosa diplotricha C. Wight & Sanvalle
Mimosa pudica L.
Xylia xylocarpa (Roxb.) Taub.
Photinia serratifolia (Desf.) Kalkman
Photinia serratifolia (Desf.) Kalkman var. *serratifolia*. Henry *et al*
Photinia serratifolia (Desf.) Kalkman var. *tomentosa* (Gamble) Vivek. & Shetty
Prunus ceylanica (Wight) Miq.
Rubus ellipticus Smith
Rubus glomeratus Blume
Rubus niveus Thunb.
Rubus indicus Thunb

CRASSULACEAE

Kalanchoe bhidei Cooke
Kalanchoe grandiflora Wall. ex Wight & Arn.
Kalanchoe schweinfurthii Penzig

DROSERACEAE

Drosera burmannii Vahl
Drosera indica L.
Drosera peltata Sm.

HALORAGACEAE

Laurembergia coccinea (Bl.) Kan.
Myriophyllum oliganthum (Wight & Arn.) F. V. Muell.

RHIZOPHORACEAE

Carallia brachiata (Lour.) Merr.

COMBRETACEAE

Anogeissus latifolia (Roxb.) Bedd.
Calycopteris floribunda Lam.
Combretum ovalifolium Roxb.
Quisqualis malabarica Bedd.
Terminalia bellirica (Gaertn.) Roxb.
Terminalia chebula Retz.
Terminalia elliptica Willd.
Terminalia paniculata Roth
Terminalia travancorensis Wight & Arn.

MYRTACEAE

Eugenia bracteata (Willd.) Roxb. ex DC.
Eugenia calcadensis Bedd.
Eugenia discifera Gamble
Eugenia thwaitesii Duthie
Rhodomyrtus tomentosus (Ait.) Hassk.
Syzygium benthamianum (Wight ex Duthie) Gamble
Syzygium bourdillonii (Gamble) Rathkr. & Nair
Syzygium cumini (L.) Skeels
Syzygium gardneri Thw.
Syzygium hemisphericum (Wight) Alston
Syzygium heyneanum (Duthie) Wall. ex Gamble
Syzygium jambos (L.) Alston
Syzygium laetum (Buch.-Ham.) Gandhi
Syzygium malabaricum (Bedd.) Gamble
Syzygium mundagam (Bourd.) Chithra
Syzygium munronii (Wight) Chandr.
Syzygium occidentale (Bourd.) Gandhi
Syzygium parameswaranii Mohanan & Henry
Syzygium rubicundum Wight & Arn.
Eucalyptus grandis Hill ex Maiden
Psidium guajava L.

LECYTHIDACEAE

Careya arborea Roxb.

MELASTOMATACEAE

Clidemia hirta D. Don
Medinilla beddomei Clarke
Medinilla fuchsoides Gard.
Medinilla malabarica Bedd.
Memecylon angustifolium Wight
Memecylon depressum Benth. ex Triana
Memecylon edule Roxb.
Memecylon flavescens Gamble
Memecylon lawsonii Gamble
Memecylon malabaricum (Clarke) Cogn.
Memecylon subcordatum Cogn.
Memecylon talbotianum Brandis

Osbeckia aspera (L.) Bl.
Osbeckia aspera (L.) Bl. var. *travancorica* (Bedd. ex Gamble) Hansen
Osbeckia aspera (L.) Bl. var. *wightiana* (Benth. ex Wight & Arn.) Trim.
Osbeckia brachystemon Naud.
Osbeckia gracilis Bedd.
Osbeckia leschenaultiana DC.
Osbeckia virgata D. Don ex Wight et Arn.
Osbeckia wynaadensis Clarke
Osbeckia zeylanica L. f.
Sonerila brunonis Wight & Arn.
Sonerila clarkei Cogn.
Sonerila grandiflora R. Br. ex Wight & Arn.
Sonerila parameswaranii Ravik. & Lakshm.
Sonerila rheedii Wight & Arn.
Sonerila rotundifolia Bedd.
Sonerila speciosa Zenk.
Sonerila wallichii Benn.

LYTHRACEAE

Lagerstroemia microcarpa Wight
Lagerstroemia speciosa (L.) Pers.
Nesaea brevipes Koehne
Nesaea lanceolata (Heyne ex Clarke) Koehne
Rotala indica (Willd.) Koehne
Rotala ritchiei (Clarke) Koehne
Rotala rosea (Poir.) Cook
Rotala rotundifolia (Buch.-Ham. ex Roxb.) Koehne

ONAGRACEAE

Ludwigia adscendens (L.) Hara
Ludwigia octovalvis (Jacq.) Raven
Ludwigia perennis L.

PASSIFLORACEAE

Adenia hondala (Gaertn.) Wilde
Passiflora foetida L.
Passiflora leschenaultii DC.
Passiflora edulis Sims

CUCURBITACEAE

Cerasiocarpum bennettii (Miq.) Cogn.
Citrullus colocynthis Schr
C. lanatus Mats
Cucumella silentvalleyii Manilal *et al.*
Cucumis prophetarum L.
Diplocyclos palmatus (L.) Jeffrey
Gymnopetalum wightii Arn.
Luffa cylindrica (L.) M. Roem.
Momordica dioica Roxb. ex Willd.
Mukia leiosperma (Wight & Arn.) Wight

Mukia maderaspatana (L.) Roem.
Solena amplexicaulis (Lam.) Gandhi
Trichosanthes anamalayansis Bedd.
Trichosanthes cucumeriana L.
Trichosanthes lobata Roxb.
Trichosanthes nervifolia L.
Trichosanthes tricuspida Lour.
Zanonia indica L.
Zehneria maysorensis (Wight & Arn.) Arn.
Zehneria maysorensis (Wight & Arn.) Arn. var. *umbellata* (Chakravarthi) Kumari
Zehneria scabra (L. f.) Sond.
Zehneria thwaitesii (Schweinf.) Jeffrey

DATISCAEAE

Tetrameles nudiflora R. Br.

BEGONIACEAE

Begonia albo-coccinea Hook.
Begonia fallax A. DC.
Begonia floccifera Bedd.

Begonia malabarica Lam.
Begonia trichocarpa Dalz.

MOLLUGINACEAE

Glinus lotoides L.
Glinus oppositifolia (L.) A. DC.
Mollugo pentaphylla L.

APIACEAE

Carum nothum Clarke
Centella asiatica (L.) Urban
Heracleum candolleianum (Wight & Arn.) Gamble
Hydrocotyle javanica Thunb.
Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides Lam.
Peucedanum anamallayense Clarke
Pimpinella candolleiana Wight & Arn.
Vanasushava pedata (Wight) Mukh. & Const.

ARALIACEAE

Aralia malabarica Bedd.
Polyscias acuminata (Wight) Seem.
Schefflera bourdillonii Gamble
Schefflera racemosa (Wight) Harms
Schefflera venulosa (Wight & Arn.) Harms
Schefflera wallichiana (Wight & Arn.) Harms

ALANGIACEAE

Alangium salvifolium (L.f.) Wang.

CORNACEAE

Mastixia arborea (Wight) Bedd.

Mastixia arborea (Wight) Bedd.

Mastixia arborea (Wight) Bedd. subsp. *meziana* (Wang.) Matthew

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

Viburnum erubescens Wall. ex DC.

Viburnum punctatum Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don

RUBIACEAE

Aidia gardneri (Lour.) Tirveng.

Argostemma courtallense Arn.

Canthium angustifolium Roxb.

Canthium dicoccum (Gaertn.) Teijsm. & Binn.

Canthium ficiforme Hook. f.

Canthium neilgherrense Wight

Canthium parviflorum Lam.

Canthium rheedii DC.

Canthium travancoricum (Bedd.) Hook. f.

Catunaregam spinosa (Thunb.) Tirvengadam

Chassalia curviflora (Wall.) Thw.

Coffea crassifolia Gamble

Dentella repens (L.) J. R. & G. Forst.

Geophila repens (L.) Johnst.

Haldina cordifolia (Roxb.) Ridsd.

Hedyotis affinis Roem. & Schult.

Hedyotis anamalayana (Gamble) Rao & Hemadri

Hedyotis articularis R. Br. ex Wight & Arn.

Hedyotis auricularia L.

Hedyotis bourdillonii Gamble

Hedyotis brachypoda (DC.) Sivar. & Biju

Hedyotis corymbosa (L.) Lam.

Hedyotis eualata (Gamble) Henry & Subram.

Hedyotis herbacea L.

Hedyotis nitida Wight & Arn.

Hedyotis stylosa R. Br. ex Wight & Arn.

Hedyotis swertioides Hook. f.

Hymenodictyon obovatum Wall.

Hymenodictyon orixense (Roxb.) Mabber.

Ixora brachiata Roxb. ex DC.

Ixora cuneifolia Roxb. ex DC.

Ixora johnsoni Hook. f.

Ixora malabarica (Dennst.) Mabber.

Ixora monticola Gamble

Ixora nigricans R. Br. ex Wight & Arn.

Knoxia sumatrensis (Retz.) DC.

Knoxia sumatrensis (Retz.) DC. var. *glaberrima* Bhatt. et Deb

Knoxia sumatrensis (Retz.) DC. var. *sumatrensis*; Bhatt. & Deb

Knoxia wightiana Wall. ex Wight & Arn.

Lasianthus acuminatus Wight

Lasianthus dichotomous Wight
Lasianthus parvifolius Wight
Lasianthus strigillosus Hook. f.
Mitracarpus villosus (Sw.) DC.
Mitragyna parvifolia (Roxb.) Korth.
Morinda umbellata L.
Mussaenda belilla Buch.-Ham.
Mussaenda hirsutissima (Hook. f.) Hutchinson ex Gamble
Mussaenda tomentosa Wight ex Wall.
Mycetia acuminata (Wight) O. Ktze.
Neanotis decipiens (Hook. f.) W. H. Lewis
Neanotis tubulosa (G. Don) Mabber.
Neolamarckia cadamba (Roxb.) Bosser
Neonauclea purpurea (Roxb.) Merr.
Neurocalyx calycinus (R. Br. ex Benn.) Robins.
Octotropis travancorica Bedd.
Ophiorrhiza brunonis Wight & Arn.
Ophiorrhiza grandiflora Wight
Ophiorrhiza mungos L.
Ophiorrhiza pectinata Arn.
Ophiorrhiza rugosa Wall.
Oxyceros rugulosus (Thw.) Tirvengadam
Pavetta calophylla Bremek.
Pavetta hispidula Wight & Arn.
Pavetta siphonantha Dalz.
Pavetta tomentosa Roxb. ex J. E. Smith
Psychotria anamalayana Bedd. South India.
Psychotria bisulcata Wight & Arn. South India and Sri Lanka.
Psychotria connata Wall. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala & Tamil Nadu).
Psychotria elongata (Wight) Hook. f. South India and Sri Lanka.
Psychotria flavida Talbot. Peninsular India.
Psychotria keralensis Deb & Gang. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala).
Psychotria macrocarpa Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala and Tamil Nadu).
Psychotria nigra (Gaertn.) Alston. Peninsular India and Sri Lanka.
Psychotria nilgiriensis Deb & Gang. Southern Western Ghats.
Psychotria nudiflora Wight & Arn. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala & Tamil Nadu).
Psychotria truncata Wall. Western Peninsular India.
Richardia scabra L.
Rubia cordifolia L.
Saprosma foetens (Wight) K. Schum. Southern Western Ghats
Saprosma glomeratum (Gard.) Bedd. Southern Western Ghats.
Spermacoce articularis L. f.
Spermacoce latifolia Aublet
Spermacoce mauritiana Osea Gideon ex Verdc.
Spermacoce pusilla Wall.
Tarenna asiatica (L.) O. Ktze. ex K. Schum.
Tarenna monosperma (Wight & Arn.) Raju. Southern Western Ghats.
Wendlandia thyrsoides (Schultes) Steud. Peninsular India and Sri Lanka.

71. ASTERACEAE

Acanthospermum hispidum DC.
Adenostemma lavenia (L.) O. Ktze
Adenostemma macrophylla (Bl.) DC.
Ageratina adenophora (Spreng.) King & Robins.
Ageratum conyzoides L.
Anaphalis aristata DC. Peninsular India.
Anaphalis lawii (Hook. f.) Gamble Peninsular India.
Anaphalis subdecurrens (DC.) Gamble South India and Sri Lanka.
Artemisia nilagirica (Clarke) Pamp. Peninsular India.
Artemisia japonica Thunb.
Bidens biternata (Lour.) Merr. & Sheriff
Blepharisperrum petiolare DC. South India and Sri Lanka.
Blumea alata (D. Don) DC.
Blumea barbata DC.
Blumea eriantha DC. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Blumea hieracifolia (D. Don) DC.
Blumea lacera (Burm. f.) DC.
Blumea lanceolaria (Roxb.) Druce
Blumea membranacea Wallich ex DC. India. Rare
Blumea mollis (D. Don) Merr.
Blumea oxyodonta DC.
Blumea virens Wall. ex DC.
Centipeda minima (L.) A. Braun & Asch.
Chromolaena odorata (L.) King & Robins.
Conyza aegyptiaca (L.) Ait.
Conyza bonariensis (L.) Cronq.
Conyza japonica (Thunb.) Less.
Conyza leucantha (D. Don) Ludlow & Raven,
Conyza stricta Willd.
Dichrocephala integrifolia (L. f.) O. Ktze.
Eclipta prostrata (L.) L.
Elephantopus scaber L.
Eleutheranthera ruderalis (Sw.) Sch.-Bip.
Emilia scabra DC. Peninsular India.
Emilia sonchifolia (L.) DC.
Erechtites valerianifolia (Wolf) DC.
Erigeron karvinskianus DC.
Galinsoga parviflora Cav.
Gnaphalium polycaulon Pers.
Gnaphalium pulvinatum Delile
Grangea maderaspatana (L.) Poir.
Gynura crepidioides Benth
Gynura lycopersicifolia DC.
Gynura nitida DC. Peninsular India.
Gynura pseudo-china (L.) DC.
Gynura travancorica W. W. Smith Southern Western Ghats.
Helichrysum buddleioides DC. Western Peninsular India.
Helichrysum perlanigerum Gamble Endemic to Idukki district (Kerala).
Laggera crispata (Vahl) Hepper & Wood
Launaea acaulis (Roxb.) Bab. ex Kerr.

Mikania cordata (Burm. f.) Robinson
Moonia heterophylla Arn.
Myriactis wightii DC. Endemic to South India.
Parthenium hysterophorus L.
Phyllocephalum phyllolaenum (DC.) Narayana Peninsular India.
Phyllocephalum scabridum (DC.) Kirkman Western Peninsular India.
Senecio corymbosa Wall. ex DC.
Senecio scandens Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don
Senecio stylosus Balakr.
Sigesbeckia orientalis L.
Sonchus oleraceus L.
Sonchus wightianus DC.
Sphaeranthus indicus L.
Spilanthes paniculata DC.
Spilanthes radicans Jacq.
Synedrella nodiflora (L.) Gaertn.
Tithonia diversifolia (Hemsl.) A. Gray
Tridax procumbens L.
Vernonia albicans DC
Vernonia anthelmintica (L.) Willd.
Vernonia arborea Buch.-Ham.,
Vernonia cinerea (L.) Less.
Vernonia comorinensis W. W. Smith Peninsular India.
Vernonia divergens (Roxb.) Edgew.
Vernonia heynei Bedd. ex Gamble Southern Western Ghats(Kerala & Tamil Nadu).
Vernonia indica Clarke Western Peninsular India.
Vernonia multibracteata Gamble Southern Western Ghats (Kerala).
Vernonia peninsularis (Clarke) Clarke ex Hook. f. Peninsular India.
Vernonia saligna DC var. *nilghirensis* Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Vernonia salvifolia Wight Southern Western Ghats.
Vernonia travancorica Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Vicoa indica (L.) DC.
Wedelia urticaefolia (Bl.) DC Peninsular India.
Xanthium indicum Koen.
Youngia japonica (L.) DC.

CAMPANULACEAE

Asyneuma fulgens (Wall.) Briq.
Lobelia alsinoides Lam.
Lobelia dichotoma Miq.
Lobelia heyneana Schult.
Lobelia nicotianaefolia Roth ex Roem. & Schult.
Lobelia leschenaultiana (Presl) Skottsb.
Lobelia zeylanica Linn.
Wahlenbergia hookeri (Clarke) Tuy. Endemic to South India. Rare

VACCINIACEAE

Vaccinium leschenaultii Wight Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Vaccinium neilgherrense Wight Southern Western Ghats.

ERICACEAE

Rhododendron arboreum J. E. Smith Southern Western Ghats. Rare

PLUMBAGINACEAE

Plumbago zeylanica L.

PRIMULACEAE

Anagallis pumila Sw.

Lysimachia procumbens Baudo Southern Western Ghats. Rare

MYRSINACEAE

Ardisia blatteri Gamble Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare

Ardisia pauciflora Heyne ex Roxb.

Ardisia rhomboidea Wight Peninsular India.

Ardisia sonchifolia Mez Southern Western Ghats.

Ardisia stonei Sasi. & Sivar. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala).

Embelia adnata Bedd. ex Clarke Southern Western Ghats.

Embelia ribes Burm. f.

Maesa indica (Roxb.) DC.

Rapanea capitellata (Wall.) Mez

Rapanea daphnoides Mez Southern Western Ghats. Rare

SAPOTACEAE

Chrysophyllum roxburghii G. Don

Isonandra lanceolata Wight

Isonandra perrottetiana A. DC. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Isonandra stocksii Clarke Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Madhuca nerifolia (Moon) H. J. Lam

Mimusops elengi L.

Palaquium ellipticum (Dalz.) Baill. Western Ghats.

Palaquium ravii Sasi. & Vink Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare

Xantolis tomentosa (Roxb.) Raf.

EBENACEAE

Diospyros assimilis Bedd. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Diospyros bourdillonii Brandis Southern Western Ghats.

Diospyros buxifolia (Bl.) Hiern

Diospyros candolleana Wight Western Peninsular India.

Diospyros ebenum Koen.

Diospyros ferrea (Willd.) Bakh.

Diospyros ghatensis Ramesh & Franceschi Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Diospyros malabarica (Desr.) Kostel.

Diospyros montana Roxb.

Diospyros nilagirica Bedd. Southern Western Ghats.

Diospyros ovalifolia Wight

Diospyros paniculata Dalz. Southwards from Konkan, in Western Ghats; endemic.

Diospyros pruriens Dalz. Peninsular India; endemic.

Diospyros sylvatica Roxb.

Diospyros toposia Buch.-Ham. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

SYMPLOCACEAE

Symplocos cochinchinensis (Lour.) Moore

Symplocos foliosa Wight Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.

Symplocos macrophylla Wall. ex A. DC. subsp. *macrophylla*, Henry : Endemic to Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Symplocos macrophylla Wall. ex A. DC. subsp. *microphylla* (Wight) Nooteb. Endemic to Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Symplocos macrophylla Wall ex A. DC. subsp. *rosea* (Bedd.) Nooteb. Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.

Symplocos monantha Wight Endemic to Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Symplocos obtusa Wall. ex G. Don

Symplocos pulchra Wight Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.

Symplocos racemosa Roxb.

Symplocos wynadense (O. Ktze.) Nooteb. Endemic to Southern Western Ghats. Rare

OLEACEAE

Chionanthus mala-elengi (Dennst.) P.S.Green Peninsular India.

Chionanthus ramiflorus Roxb. var. *peninsularis* Ravikum. & Lakshm. Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.

Chionanthus ramiflorus Roxb var. *ramiflorus* Endemic to Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Chionanthus roxburghii (Spreng.) Srivast. & Kapoor Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.

Chionanthus zeylanica L.

Jasminum angustifolium (L.) Willd. var. *sessiliflorum* (Vahl) Green

Jasminum calophyllum Wall. ex A. DC. South India. Rare

Jasminum cordifolium Wall. ex G. Don Southern Western Ghats.

Jasminum cuspidatum Rottl.

Jasminum flexile Vahl

Jasminum multiflorum (Burm. f.) Andr.

Jasminum rotlerianum Wall. ex DC.

Ligustrum perrottetii DC. Peninsular India.

Ligustrum robustum (Roxb.) Bl.

Myxopyrum smilacifolium Bl.

Olea dioica Roxb. India.

Olea glandulifera Wall. ex G. Don Peninsular India.

APOCYNACEAE

Aganosma cymosa (Roxb.) G. Don

Alstonia scholaris (L.) R. Br.

Alstonia venenata R. Br.

Anodendron manubriatum Merr.

Anodendron rhinosporum Thw.

Carissa inermis Vahl Endemic to Peninsular India.

Chilocarpus denudatus Bl. Endemic to Kerala and Karnataka.

Chonemorpha grandiflora (Roth) M. R. & S. M. Almeida

Ellertonia rheedei Wight Endemic Karnataka and Kerala.

Holarhena pubescens (Buch.-Ham.) Wall. ex G. Don

Ichnocarpus frutescens (L.) R. Br

Parsonsia alboflavescens (Dennst.) Mabber.

Rauvolfia micrantha Hook. f. Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.

Rauvolfia serpentina (L.) Benth. ex Kurz

Rauvolfia verticillata (Lour.) Baill.

Tabernaemontana gamblei Subram. & Henry Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.

Tabernaemontana heyneana Wall. Endemic to Western Ghats.

Wrightia arborea (Dennst.) Mabber.

Wrightia tinctoria (Roxb.) R. Br.

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Asclepias curassavica L.

Bidaria indica Rahman & Wilcock Southern Western Ghats, endemic. Rare

Bidaria montana (Roxb.) Rahman & Wilcock Southern Western Ghats, endemic

Calotropis gigantea (L.) R. Br.

Ceropegia beddomei Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala), endemic. Rare

Ceropegia candelabrum L.

Ceropegia ensifolia Bedd. Southern Western Ghats; endemic.

Ceropegia hirsuta Wight & Arn. Peninsular India. Very rare

Ceropegia intermedia Wight

Ceropegia maculata Bedd. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala), endemic. Rare

Ceropegia metziana Miq. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala), endemic.

Ceropegia pusilla Wight & Arn. Peninsular India, endemic. Rare

Cosmostigma racemosum (Roxb.) Wight

Cryptolepis buchananii Roem. & Schult.

Gymnema sylvestre (Retz.) R. Br. ex Schult.

Hemidesmus indicus (L.) R. Br.

Holostemma ada-kodien Schult.

Hoya ovalifolia Wight & Arn.

Hoya pauciflora Wight

Hoya retusa Dalz. Western Ghats.

Hoya wightii Hook. f. South India.

Marsdenia tirunelvelica Henry & Subr. South India, endemic. Rare

Pergularia daemia (Forssk.) Chiov.

Tylophora cappariifolia Wight & Arn. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.

Tylophora fasciculata Buch.-Ham. ex Wight & Arn.

Tylophora macrantha Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats; endemic.

Tylophora mollissima Wight & Arn. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.

Tylophora rotundifolia Buch.-Ham. ex Wight Peninsular India.

Tylophora subramanii Henry Southern Western Ghats, endemic. Rare

Tylophora tetrapetala (Dennst.) Suresh in Nicols. *et al*

LOGANIACEAE

Fagraea ceylanica Thunb.

Gardneria ovata Wall.

Strychnos colubrina L.

Strychnos lenticellata Hill. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.

Strychnos minor Dennst.

Strychnos nux-vomica L.

Strychnos vanprukii Craib Southern Western Ghats. Rare

BUDDLEJACEAE

Buddleja asiatica Lour.

GENTIANACEAE

Canscora diffusa (Vahl) R. Br. ex Roem. & Schultes

Canscora perfoliata Lam. South West India.

Canscora roxburghii Arn. ex Miq.
Exacum anamallayanum Bedd. Southern Western Ghats, endemic. Rare
Exacum atropurpureum Bedd. Southern Western Ghats; endemic. Rare
Exacum grande Klack. South India, endemic. Rare
Exacum sessile L.
Exacum tetragonum Roxb. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.
Exacum wightianum Arn. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.
Swertia corymbosa (Griseb.) Wight ex Clarke Peninsular India.

MENYANTHACEAE

Nymphoides hydrophylla (Lour.) O. Ktze.

BORAGINACEAE

Coldenia procumbens L.
Cordia octandra DC. Endemic to Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare
Cordia wallichii G. Don
Cynoglossum zeylanicum (Vahl ex Hornem.) Thunb. ex Lehm.
Ehretia indica (Dennst. ex Kostel.) M.R. & S.M. Almeida
Heliotropium indicum L.
Rotula aquatica Lour.
Tournefortia heyneana Wall. ex G. Don Southern Western Ghats; endemic.
Trichodesma zeylanicum (Burm. f.) R. Br.

CONVOLVULACEAE

Argyreia cuneata (Willd.) Ker-Gawl. Peninsular India. Rare
Argyreia daltonii Clarke Peninsular India. Rare
Argyreia hirsuta Wight & Arn.
Argyreia imbricata (Roth.) Sant. & Patel Peninsular India. Rare
Cuscuta chinensis Lam.,
Cuscuta reflexa Roxb.
Erycibe paniculata Roxb.
Evolvulus alsinoides (L.) L.
Hewittia malabarica (L.) Suresh
Ipomoea alba L.
Ipomoea barlerioides (Choisy) Benth. ex Clarke
Ipomoea cairica (L.) Sweet
Ipomoea campanulata L.
Ipomoea deccana Austin
Ipomoea eriocarpa R. Br.
Ipomoea hederifolia L.
Ipomoea mauritiana Jacq.
Ipomoea nil (L.) Roth.
Ipomoea obscura (L.) Ker.-Gawl.
Ipomoea pes-tigridis L.
Ipomoea turbinata Lag.
Ipomoea wightii (Wall.) Choisy
Merremia hederacea (Burm. f.) Hall. f.
Merremia tridentata (L.) Hall. f.
Merremia vitifolia (Burm. f.) Hall. f.
Merremia umbellata (L.) Hall. f.

SOLANACEAE

Datura metel L.

Lycianthes laevis (Dunal) Bitter

Lycianthes laevis (Dunal) Bitter, ssp. *bigeminata* (Nees) Deb

Lycianthes laevis (Dunal) Bitter, ssp. *laevis* Southern Western Ghats.

Lycopersicon esculentum Miller

Nicandra physalodes (L.) Gaertn.

Physalis peruviana L.

Solanum americanum Mill.

Solanum anguivi Lam.

Solanum anguivi Lam. var. *anguivi*.

Solanum anguivi Lam. var. *multiflora* (Roth ex Roem. & Schultes) Chithra Peninsular India.

Solanum capsicoides All.

Solanum erianthum D. Don

Solanum giganteum Jacq.

Solanum lasiocarpum Dunal

Solanum melongena L.

Solanum seafortianum Andr.

Solanum sisymbriifolium Lam.

Solanum torvum Sw.

Solanum virginianum L.

Brugmansia suaveolens (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Bercht. & Presl.

SCROPHULARIACEAE

Adenosma subrepens Benth.

Artanema longifolia (L.) Vatke

Buchnera hispida Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don

Centranthera indica (L.) Gamble

Dopatrium junceum (Roxb.) Buch.-Ham. ex Benth.

Limnophila aromatica (Lam.) Merr.

Limnophila indica (L.) Druce

Limnophila repens (Benth.) Benth.

Lindernia anagallis (Burm. f.) Pennell

Lindernia antipoda (L.) Alston

Lindernia ciliata (Colsm.) Pennell

Lindernia crustacea (L.) F. Muell.

Lindernia hyssopioides (Linn.) Haines

Lindernia oppositifolia (Retz.) Mukerjee

Lindernia parviflora (Roxb.) Haines

Lindernia rotundifolia (L.) Mukerjee

Lindernia ruellioides (Colsm.) Pennell

Lindernia viscosa (Hornem.) Merr.

Mazus pumilus (Burm. f.) Steenis

Mecardonia procumbens (Mill.) Small

Mimulus orbicularis Benth. India. Rare

Pedicularis zeylanica Benth. Southern Western Ghats and Sri Lanka.

Scoparia dulcis L.

Sopubia delphiniifolia (L.) G. Don

Sopubia trifida Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don

Striga angustifolia (D. Don) Sald.
Striga asiatica (L.) O. Ktze.
Torenia bicolor Dalz South India.
Torenia courtallensis Gamble South-East Asia. Rare
Torenia lindernioides Sald. Southern Peninsular India. Rare
Torenia travancorica Gamble

OROBANCHACEAE

Aeginetia indica L.
Aeginetia pedunculata (Roxb.) Wall.
Christisonia bicolor Gard.
Christisonia calcarata Wight Western Peninsular India. Rare
Christisonia neilgherrica Gard. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Christisonia tubulosa (Wight) Benth. ex Hook. f. South India.

LENTIBULARIACEAE

Utricularia caerulea L.
Utricularia graminifolia Vahl
Utricularia nayarii Janarthanam & Henry Kerala & Tamil Nadu. Rare
Utricularia praeterita Taylor Western Ghats. Rare
Utricularia scandens Benj.
Utricularia striatula Sm.
Utricularia uliginosa Vahl

GESNERIACEAE

Aeschynanthus perrottetii A. DC. Peninsular India; endemic.
Didymocarpus fischeri Gamble Southern Western Ghats; endemic. Rare
Didymocarpus humboldtianus Gard.
Didymocarpus ovalifolia Wight Peninsular India. Rare
Didymocarpus tomentosus Wight Southern Western Ghats.
Epithema carnosum (G. Don) Benth. var. *hispida* Clarke
Rhynchoglossum notonianum (Wall.) Burt
Rhynchotechum permolle (Nees) Burt

BIGNONIACEAE

Pajanelia longifolia (Willd.) K. Schum.
Radermachera xylocarpa (Roxb.) K. Schum. Peninsular India.
Spathodea campanulata Beauv. F.
Stereospermum colais (Buch.-Ham. ex Dillw.) Mabber.
Tecoma stans (L.) Kunth

PEDALIACEAE

Sesamum orientale L.

ACANTHACEAE

Andrographis atropurpurea (Dennst.) Alston Peninsular India.
Andrographis explicata (Clarke) Gamble Southern Western Ghats.
Andrographis macrobotrys Nees
Andrographis neesiana Wight Southern Western Ghats.
Andrographis paniculata (Burm. f.) Wall. ex Nees

Asystasia dalzelliana Sant. S. Western India. Rare
Asystasia gangetica (L.) T. Anders.
Asystasia travancorica Bedd. Southern Western Ghats, endemic. Rare
Barleria courtallica Nees Peninsular India; endemic.
Barleria involucrata Nees Southern Western Ghats; endemic.
Barleria lawii T. Anders. Western Peninsular India; endemic.
Crossandra infundibuliformis (L.) Nees
Dicliptera cuneata Nees Peninsular India.
Dicliptera foetida (Forssk.) Blatt.
Dipteracanthus prostratus (Poir.) Nees Endemic to Peninsular India.
Ecbolium ligustrinum (Vahl) Vollesen
Eranthemum capense L. Southern Western Ghats.
Gymnostachyum canescens (Nees) T. Anders Southern Western Ghats.
Gymnostachyum febrifugum Benth. S. W. India.
Gymnostachyum latifolium (Dalz.) T. Anders. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Haplanthodes neilgherryensis (Wight) Majumdar South India, endemic. Rare
Hygrophila salicifolia (Vahl) Nees
Justicia betonica L.
Justicia gendarussa Burm. f.
Justicia japonica Thunb.
Justicia latispica (Clarke) Gamble
Justicia neesii Ramam. in Saldanha & Nicol.
Justicia notha Clarke in Hook. f. India. Rare
Justicia procumbens L.
Justicia prostrata (Roxb. ex Clarke) Gamble
Justicia santapau Bennet Southern Western Ghats.
Justicia wynaadensis (Nees) Heyne ex T. Anders. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.
Lepidagathis incurva Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don S. W. India.
Peristrophe montana Nees
Phaulopsis imbricata (Forssk.) Sweet.
Pseuderanthemum malabaricum (Clarke) Gamble
Rhinacanthus nasuta (L.) Kurz.
Rungia apiculata Bedd.
Rungia laeta Clarke Peninsular India, endemic.
Rungia latior Nees Peninsular India, endemic.
Rungia pectinata (L.) Nees
Rungia sisparensis T. Anders. Southern Western Ghats; endemic.
Rungia wightiana Nees Peninsular India; endemic.
Staurogyne zeylanica (Nees) O. Ktze.
Strobilanthes anceps Nees
Strobilanthes asperrimus Nees
Strobilanthes caudatus T. Anders. Western Peninsular India; endemic. Rare
Strobilanthes ciliatus Nees Southern Western Ghats; endemic.
Strobilanthes consanguineus (Nees) Clarke Peninsular India. Common
Strobilanthes cuspidatus (Benth.) T. Anders. Peninsular India.
Strobilanthes decurrens Nees Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes foliosus (Wight) T. Anders. Peninsular India. Rare
Strobilanthes gracilis Bedd. Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes heyneanus Nees Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes homotropus Nees Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Strobilanthes jeyporensis Bedd. Peninsular India. Rare
Strobilanthes kunthianus (Nees) T. Anders. ex. Benth. Peninsular India.
Strobilanthes lawsonii Gamble Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Strobilanthes luridus Wight Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes micranthus Wight Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes pulneyensis Clarke Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes rubicundus (Nees) T. Anders. Peninsular India.
Strobilanthes sessilis Nees Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare
Strobilanthes tristis (Wight) T. Anders. Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes urceolaris Gamble Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes warreensis Dalz. Southern Western Ghats.
Strobilanthes wightianus Nees Southern Western Ghats.
Thunbergia alata Boj. ex Sims
Thunbergia fragrans Roxb. Peninsular India.
Thunbergia mysorensis (Wight) T. Anders. Peninsular India.

VERBENACEAE

Callicarpa tomentosa (L.) Murr.
Clerodendrum paniculatum L.
Clerodendrum serratum (L.) Moon
Clerodendrum viscosum Vent.
Gmelina arborea Roxb.
Lantana camara L.
Lantana indica Roxb.
Premna coriacea Clarke South India.
Premna glaberrima Wight South India.
Premna paucinervis (Clarke) Gamble Endemic to South India. Rare
Pygmaeopremna herbacea (Roxb.) Moldanke
Sphenodesme paniculata Clarke South India.
Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
Symphorema involucreatum Roxb.
Tectona grandis L. f.
Vitex altissima L. f.
Vitex leucoxydon L. f.

LAMIACEAE

Acrocephalus hispidus (L.) Nicols. & Sivadas.
Anisochilus argenteus Gamble Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare
Anisochilus carnosus (L. f.) Wall. ex Benth.
Anisochilus dysophylloides Benth. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala and Tamil Nadu).
Anisochilus robustus Hook. f. Peninsular India. Rare
Anisochilus sericeus Benth. Peninsular India.
Anisochilus verticillatus Hook. f. Western Peninsular India. Rare
Anisomeles indica (L.) O. Ktze.
Colebrookea oppositifolia Sm.
Coleus barbatus (Andr.) Benth.
Coleus malabaricus Benth.
Gomphostemma eriocarpa Benth. Southern Western Ghats; endemic
Gomphostemma heyneanum Wall. ex Benth. South West India.
Gomphostemma keralensis Vivekananthan *et al* Idukki District, Kerala. Rare

Hyptis capitata Jacq.
Hyptis suaveolens (L.) Poit.
Leucas biflora (Vahl) R. Br.
Leucas ciliata Benth. India.
Leucas hirta (Heyne ex Roth) Spreng. Peninsular India.
Leucas indica (L.) R. Br. ex Vatke
Leucas mollissima Wall. ex Benth.
Leucas pubescens Benth. Peninsular India. Rare
Leucas vestita Benth. Peninsular India.

Leucas zeylanica (L.) R. Br.
Ocimum americanum L.
Ocimum gratissimum L.
Orthosiphon thymiflorus (Roth) Sleensen
Plectranthus deccanicus Briq. Peninsular India.
Plectranthus japonicus (Burm. f.) Koidz.
Plectranthus nilgherricus Benth. Southern Western Ghats.
Plectranthus rivularis Wight ex Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Plectranthus stocksii Hook. f.
Plectranthus wightii Benth. Peninsular India.
Pogostemon auricularia (L.) Hassk.
Pogostemon benghalensis (Burm. f.) O. Ktze. India.
Pogostemon heyneanus Benth.
Pogostemon paniculatus (Willd.) Benth. Western Peninsular India.
Pogostemon purpurascens Dalz. Western Peninsular India.
Pogostemon rotundatus Benth. Peninsular India.
Pogostemon speciosus Benth. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Pogostemon travancoricus Bedd. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala).
Pogostemon wightii Benth. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Scutellaria barbata D. Don
Scutellaria colebrookeana Benth. Peninsular India.
Scutellaria violacea Heyne ex Benth.
Scutellaria wightiana Benth. Southern Western Ghats.
Teucrium tomentosum Heyne ex Benth.

PLANTAGINACEAE

Plantago erosa Wall.

NYCTAGINACEAE

Boerhavia chinensis (L.) Asch. & Schweinf.
Boerhavia diffusa L.

AMARANTHACEAE

Achyranthes aspera L.
Achyranthes aspera L. var. *aspera*
Achyranthes aspera L. var. *pubescens* (Miq.) Townsend India. Rare
Achyranthes bidentata Bl.
Allmania nodiflora (L.) R. Br. ex Wight
Alternanthera paronychioides A. St. Hill.
Alternanthera pungens Kunth

Alternanthera sessilis (L.) R. Br. ex. DC.
Amaranthus viridis L.
Celosia pulchella Miq.
Cyathula prostrata (L.) Bl.
Gomphrena serrata L.
Indobanalia thyrsiflora (Moq.) Henry & Roy India.
Pupalia lappacea (L.) Juss.

CHENOPODIACEAE

Basella alba L.
Chenopodium ambrosioides L.

PHYTOLACCACEAE

Phytolacca octandra L.
Polygonum barbatum L.
Polygonum chinense L.
Polygonum glabrum Willd.
Polygonum hydropiper L.
Polygonum hydropiper L. var. *flaccidum* Steward
Polygonum hydropiper L., var. *hydropiper*
Polygonum minus Huds.
Polygonum nepalense Meis.
Polygonum plebeium R. Br.
Polygonum pulchrum Bl.
Rumex nepalense Spreng.

PODOSTEMACEAE

Indotristicha ramosissima (Wight) van Royen Southern Western Ghats.
Podostemum subulatus Gard.
Polypleurum stylosum (Wight)
Zeylanidium lichenoides (Kurz) Engl. Southern Western Ghats.

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

Aristolochia indica L.
Aristolochia tagala Cham.
Thottea dinghoui Swarup. Idukki District, Kerala. Rare
Thottea siliquosa (Lam.) Ding Hou.

PIPERACEAE

Lepianthes umbellatum (L.) Raf.
Peperomia blanda (Jacq.) Kunth
Peperomia pellucida (L.) Kunth
Peperomia portulacoides (Lam.) Dietr. South India.
Peperomia tetraphylla (Forst.) Hook. & Arn.
Peperomia wightiana Miq.
Piper argyrophyllum Miq. Southern Western Ghats.
Piper barberi Gamble Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Piper galeatum Cas. Southern Western Ghats.
Piper hymenophyllum Miq.

Piper longum L.
Piper mullesua Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don
Piper nigrum L Peninsular India
Piper trichostachyon (Miq.) C. DC Peninsular India.
Piper wightii Miq. Southern Western Ghats.

CHLORANTHACEAE

Sarcandra chloranthoides Gard.

MYRISTICACEAE

Gymnacranthera farquhariana (Hook. f. & Thoms.) Warb.
Knema attenuata (Hook. f. & Thoms.) Warb. Southern Western Ghats.
Myristica beddomei King Southern Western Ghats.
Myristica malabarica Lam. Southern Western Ghats.

LAURACEAE

Actinodaphne bourdillonii Gamble Southern Western Ghats (Kerala).
Actinodaphne campanulata Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Actinodaphne malabarica Balakr. Southern Western Ghats.
Actinodaphne salicina Meisner Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Actinodaphne tadulingamii Gamble Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Alseodaphne semecarpifolia Nees
Beilschmiedia bourdillonii Brandis Peninsular India. Rare
Beilschmiedia wightii (Nees) Benth. ex Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Cinnamomum keralaense Kosterm. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare
Cinnamomum macrocarpum Hook. f. Western Peninsular India.
Cinnamomum malabatum (Burm. f.) Bl. Western Ghats.
Cinnamomum perrottetii Meis. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Cinnamomum sulphuratum Nees Southern Western Ghats.
Cinnamomum verum J. Presl.
Cinnamomum wightii Meisner Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Cryptocarya beddomei Gamble Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare
Cryptocarya bourdillonii Gamble Peninsular India.
Cryptocarya stocksii Meisner Peninsular India. Rare
Litsea beddomei Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Litsea bourdillonii Gamble Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Litsea coriacea (Heyne ex Meisner) Hook. f. Western Ghats.
Litsea floribunda (Bl.) Gamble Throughout India.
Litsea glabrata (Wall. ex Nees) Hook. f. Western Peninsular India.
Litsea insignis Gamble Peninsular India.
Litsea laevigata (Nees) Gamble India.
Litsea ligustrina (Nees) Hook. f. Peninsular India.
Litsea oleoides (Meisner) Hook. f. Peninsular India.
Litsea quinqueflora (Dennst.) Suresh
Litsea stocksii (Meisner) Hook. f. Concan and Southwards.
Litsea wightiana (Nees) Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Neolitsea cassia (L.) Kosterm.
Neolitsea fischeri Gamble Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Neolitsea scrobiculata (Meisner) Gamble
Persea macrantha (Nees) Kosterm.

Phoebe lanceolata Nees
Phoebe wightii Meisner

PROTEACEAE

Helicia nilagirica Bedd. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

THYMELAEACEAE

Gnidia glauca (Fresen.) Gilg

ELAEAGNACEAE

Elaeagnus conferta Roxb.

LORANTHACEAE

Dendrophthoe falcata (L. f.) Etting.
Dendrophthoe falcata (L. f.) Etting. var. *falcata*
Dendrophthoe falcata (L. f.) Etting. var. *pubescens* (Hook. f.) Chandra. Peninsular India.
Dendrophthoe neelgherrensis (Wight & Arn.) Tieghem
Dendrophthoe trigona (Wight & Arn.) Danser ex Sant. Southern Western Ghats.
Helicanthes elasticus (Desr.) Danser Peninsular India.
Helixanthera hookeriana (Wight & Arn.) Danser
Helixanthera intermedia (Wight) Danser South Western India. Rare
Helixanthera lepidophylla (Walp.) Danser South Western India.
Helixanthera obtusata (Schultes) Danser Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Helixanthera wallichiana (Schultes) Danser South Western India.
Korthalsella japonica (Thunb.) Engl.
Macrosolen capitellatus (Wight & Arn.) Danser
Macrosolen parasiticus (L.) Danser
Scurrula parasitica L.
Taxillus cuneatus (Heyne ex Roth) Danser
Taxillus tomentosus (Heyne ex Roth) Tieghem
Viscum angulatum Heyne ex DC.
Viscum articulatum Burm. f.
Viscum heyneanum DC.
Viscum monoicum Roxb. ex DC.
Viscum orientale Willd.
Viscum ramosissimum Wight & Arn.

SANTALACEAE

Santalum album L.
Scleropyrum pentandrum (Dennst.) Mabber.

BALANOPHORACEAE

Balanophora fungosa J. R. & G. Forst.

BUXACEAE

Sarcococca saligna (D. Don) Muell.-Arg.

EUPHORBACEAE

Acalypha brachystachya Hornem.
Acalypha racemosa Heyne ex Baill.

Actephila excelsa (Dalz.) Muell.-Arg.
Agrostistachys borneensis Becc.
Agrostistachys indica Dalz. Peninsular India.
Antidesma acidum Retz.
Antidesma alexiteria L.
Antidesma menasu (Tul.) Miq. ex Muell.-Arg. Peninsular India.
Aporusa acuminata Thw.
Aporusa fusiformis Thw.
Aporusa lindleyana (Wight) Baill.
Baccaurea courtallensis (Wight) Muell.-Arg. Throughout Western Ghats.
Bischofia javanica Bl.
Blachia reflexa Benth. Southern Western Ghats.
Blachia umbellata (Willd.) Baill.
Breynia retusa (Dennst.) Alston
Breynia vitis-idaea (Burm. f.) Fischer
Bridelia airy-shawii P. T. Li
Bridelia crenulata Roxb. Peninsular India.
Bridelia scandens (Roxb.) Willd. Peninsular India.
Claoxylon beddomei Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats (Kerala).
Cleidion javanicum Bl.
Croton bonplandianus Baill.
Croton caudatus Geiseler South India.
Croton laccifer L
Croton malabaricus Bedd. Southern Western Ghats.
Croton tiglium L.
Croton zeylanicus Muell.-Arg.
Daphniphyllum neilgherrense (Wight) K. Rosenth.
Dimorphocalyx lawianus (Muell.-Arg.) Hook. f. Throughout the Western Ghats.
Drypetes elata (Bedd.) Pax & Hoffm. Peninsular India.
Drypetes malabarica (Bedd.) Airy Shaw Southern Western Ghats.
Drypetes oblongifolia (Bedd.) Airy Shaw Southern Western Ghats (South Karnataka and Kerala).

Drypetes venusta (Wight) Pax & Hoffm. Peninsular India.
Drypetes wightii (Hook. f.) Pax & Hoffm. Peninsular India.
Epiprinus mallotiformis (Muell.-Arg.) Croizat Peninsular India.
Euphorbia heterophylla L.
Euphorbia hirta L.
Euphorbia rothiana Spreng.
Euphorbia thymifolia L.
Euphorbia vajraveluui Binojk. & Balakr. Western Ghats. Rare
Excoecaria crenulata Wight
Excoecaria robusta Hook. f.
Givotia rottleriformis Griff.
Glochidion bourdillonii Gamble Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare
Glochidion ellipticum Wight Peninsular India, endemic.
Glochidion hohenackeri (Muell.-Arg.) Bedd. Western Ghats, Canara and southwards, endemic. Rare

Glochidion heyneanum Wight
Glochidion zeylanicum (Gaertn.) Juss
Glochidion zeylanicum (Gaertn.) Juss.

Glochidion zeylanicum (Gaertn.) Juss.
Homonoia riparia Lour.
Macaranga indica Wight
Mallotus beddomei Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats(Kerala & Tamil Nadu)
Mallotus philippensis (Lam.) Muell.-Arg.
Mallotus resinusus (Blanco) Merr. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.
Mallotus tetracoccus (Roxb.) Kurz.
Margaritaria indica (Dalz.) Airy Shaw
Meineckia longipes (Wight) Webster Southern Western Ghats (Kerala), endemic.
Paracroton pendulus (Hassk.) Miq. subsp. *zeylanicus* (Thw.) Balakr. & Chakrab.
Phyllanthus amarus Schum. & Thonn.
Phyllanthus beddomei (Gamble) Mohanan Southern Western Ghats (Kerala), endemic. Rare

Phyllanthus emblica L.
Phyllanthus gardnerianus (Wight) Baill.
Phyllanthus kozhikodanus Sivar. & Mani.
Phyllanthus narayanaswamii Gamble Southern Western Ghats(Kerala), endemic. *Phyllanthus pinnatus* (Wight) Webster Southern Western Ghats (Kerala & Tamil Nadu); endemic.

Phyllanthus reticulatus Poir.
Phyllanthus rheedii Wight
Phyllanthus stipulacea (Gamble) Kumari & Chandr. Southern Western Ghats, endemic. Rare

Phyllanthus urinaria L.
Phyllanthus virgatus
Ricinus communis L.
Sapium insigne (Royle) Benth.
Sauropus androgynus (L.) Merr.
Sauropus quadrangularis (Willd.) Muell.-Arg.
Sebastiania chamaelea (L.) Muell.-Arg.
Securinea virosa (Roxb. ex Willd.) Baill.
Suregada angustifolia (Baill. ex Muell.-Arg.) Airy Shaw
Tragia bicolor Miq. Southern Western Ghats; endemic.
Tragia muelleriana Pax & Hoffm.
Trewia nudiflora L. Peninsular India.

U R T I C A C E A E

Boehmeria glomerulifera Miq.
Boehmeria macrophylla Hornem.
Debregeasia ceylanica Hook. f.
Debregeasia longifolia (Burm. f.) Wedd.
Dendrocnide sinuata (Bl.) Chew
Elatostema lineolatum Wight
Elatostema lineolatum Wight
Elatostema lineolatum Wight India.
Elatostema wightii Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Girardinia diversifolia (Link) Friis
Laportea bulbifera (Sieb. & Zucc.) Wedd.
Laportea interrupta (L.) Chew
Oreocnide integrifolia (Gaud.) Miq.

Pellionia heyneana Wedd.
Pilea kingii Fischer Southern Western Ghats (Kerala and Tamil Nadu). Rare
Pilea melastomoides (Poir.) Bl.
Pilea wightii Wedd.
Pouzolzia auriculata Wight
Pouzolzia meeboldii Smith & Ramaswami Southern Western Ghats.
Pouzolzia wightii Benn.
Pouzolzia wightii Benn. var. *wallichiana* Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Pouzolzia wightii Benn. var. *wightii* South Western India, Concan southwards.
Pouzolzia zeylanica (L.) Benn.
Procris crenata Robinson
Celtis philippensis Blanco
Celtis tetrandra Roxb.
Holoptelea integrifolia (Roxb.) Planch.
Trema orientalis (L.) Bl.

CANNABACEAE

Cannabis sativa L.

MORACEAE

Antiaris toxicaria Lesch.
Artocarpus gomezianus Wall. ex Trecul
Artocarpus heterophyllus Lam.
Artocarpus hirsutus Lam. Peninsular India.
Dorstenia indica Wall. ex Wight
Ficus amplissima J. E. Smith
Ficus amplocarpa Govindarajalu & Masilamoney
Ficus arnottiana (Miq.) Miq.
Ficus beddomei King, Ann. Peninsular India.
Ficus callosa Willd.
Ficus caulocarpa Miq.
Ficus costata Ait.
Ficus drupacea Thunb.
Ficus exasperata Vahl
Ficus hispida L. f.
Ficus microcarpa L. f.
Ficus nervosa Heyne ex Roth
Ficus racemosa L.
Ficus rigida Jack Southern Western Ghats.
Ficus talbotii King
Ficus tinctoria Forst. f.
Ficus tsjahela Burm. f.
Ficus virens Ait. Peninsular India.

SALICACEAE

Salix tetrasperma Roxb.

HYDROCHARITACEAE

Blyxa aubertii Rich. Canara and Southwards

BURMANNIACEAE

Burmannia coelestis D. Don

ORCHIDACEAE

Acampe ochracea (Lindl.) Hochr.

Acanthephippium bicolor Lindl.

Aerides maculosum Lindl. South India. Rare

Aerides ringens (Lindl.) Fischer

Aenhenrya rotundifolia (Blatt.) Sathish & Rasm. South India. Very rare

Anoectochilus elatus Lindl. Southern Western Ghats.

Aphyllorchis montana Reichb. f.

Arundina graminifolia (D. Don) Hochr.

Brachycorythis iantha (Wight) Summerh

Brachycorythis splendida Summerh. Southern Western Ghats.

Bulbophyllum aureum (Hook. f.) J.J. Sm. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Bulbophyllum elegantulum (Rolfe) J. J. Sm. South India. Rare

Bulbophyllum fimbriatum (Lindl.) Reichb. f.

Bulbophyllum fischeri Seidenf.

Bulbophyllum fusco-purpureum Wight Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Bulbophyllum kaitiense Reichb. f. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Bulbophyllum macraei (Lindl.) Reichb. f.

Bulbophyllum mysorensis (Rolfe) J.J. Sm. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Bulbophyllum neilgherrense Wight South West India.

Bulbophyllum tremulum Wight Southern Western Ghats.

Bulbophyllum xylophyllum Par & Reichb. f. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Calanthe masuca (D. Don) Lindl.

Calanthe triplicata (Willem.) Ames

Cheirostylis flabellata (Wight) Hook. f.

Cheirostylis parvifolia Lindl.

Chiloschista glandulosa Blatt. & Mc Cann India. Rare

Cleisostoma tenuifolium (L.) Garay

Coelogyne breviscapa Lindl.

Coelogyne nervosa A. Rich Southern Western Ghats.

Cottonia peduncularis (Lindl.) Reichb. f.

Cymbidium aloifolium (L.) Sw.

Cymbidium ensifolium (L.) Sw.

Dendrobium anamalayanum Chandr. Southern Western Ghats.

Dendrobium barbatulum Lindl. Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Dendrobium haemoglossum Thw. Southern Western Ghats.

Dendrobium herbaceum Lindl.

Dendrobium heterocarpum Lindl.

Dendrobium heyneanum Lindl. Southern Western Ghats.

Dendrobium macrostachyum Lindl.

Dendrobium microbulbon A. Rich. Peninsular India. Rare

Dendrobium nutantiflorum Hawkes & Heller

Dendrobium ovatum (L.) Kraenz. Southern Western Ghats.

Dendrobium panduratum Lindl.

Dendrobium wightii Hawkes & Heller Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Diplocentrum congestum Wight Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Diplocentrum recurvum Lindl.

Disperis neilgherrense Wight Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Epipogium roseum (D. Don) Lindl.
Eria dalzellii Lindl.
Eria nana A. Rich. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Eria pauciflora Wight Southern Western Ghats.
Eria pseudoclavicaulis Blatt. & McCann. Southern Western Ghats.
Eria polystachya A. Rich. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Eria reticosa Wight Peninsular India.
Eulophia epidendraea (Koen.) Schltr.
Eulophia ramentacea Lindl. ex Wight
Eulophia spectabilis (Dennst.) Suresh
Flickingeria nodosa (Dalz.) Seidenf.
Gastrochilus acaulis (Lindl.) O. Ktze.
Gastrochilus bigibbus (Reichb. f. ex Hook. f.) O. Ktze. India.
Geodorum densiflorum (Lam.) Schltr.
Goodyera procera (Ker.-Gawl.) Hook.
Habenaria barnesii Summerh. ex Fischer Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Habenaria cephalotes Lindl. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Habenaria crassifolia A. Rich. Peninsular India. Rare
Habenaria crinifera Lindl.
Habenaria elwesii Hook. f. Southern W. Ghats. Rare
Habenaria heyneana Lindl. Western Peninsular India.
Habenaria longicorniculata Grah. Peninsular India.
Habenaria longicornu Lindl. Southern Western Ghats.
Habenaria malintana (Blanco) Merr. Peninsular India.
Habenaria multicaudata Sedgw. Endemic to Peninsular India. Rare
Habenaria ovalifolia Wight Peninsular India.
Habenaria periyarensis Sasidharan, Rajesh *et* Jomy
Habenaria perrottetiana A. Rich. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Habenaria plantaginea Lindl.
Habenaria rariflora A. Rich. Peninsular India. Rare
Kingidium mysorensis (Sald.) Sathish Southern Western Ghats.
Kingidium niveum Sathish, in Sathish & Manilal South India. Rare
Liparis caespitosa (Thou.) Lindl.
Liparis elliptica Wight
Liparis paradoxa (Lindl.) Reichb. f. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Liparis viridiflora (Bl.) Lindl.
Liparis walkeriae Grah. Peninsular India. Rare
Liparis wightiana Thw.
Luisia birchea (A. Rich.) Bl. Southern Western Ghats.
Luisia zeylanica Lindl.
Malaxis acuminata D. Don
Malaxis rheedei Sw.
Nervilia aragoana Gaud.
Nervilia plicata (Andr.) Schltr.
Nervilia prainiana (King & Pantl.) Seidenf. India.
Oberonia anamalayana Joseph Southern Western Ghats.
Oberonia arnottiana Wight
Oberonia bicornis Lindl. Peninsular India. Rare
Oberonia brachyphylla Blatt. & McCann Southern Western Ghats. Rare

Oberonia brunoniana Wight Southern Western Ghats.
Oberonia chandrasekharanii Nair *et al.* Southern Western Ghats (Kerala and Karnataka).
Oberonia denticulata Wight
Oberonia ensiformis (Smith) Lindl.
Oberonia longibracteata Lindl.
Oberonia nayarii Ansari & Balakr. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Oberonia proudlockii King & Pantl. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Oberonia recurva Lindl.
Oberonia santapau Kapad. Western Ghats.
Oberonia sebastiana Shetty & Vivek. Southern Western Ghats.
Oberonia thwaitesii Hook. f.
Oberonia verticillata Wight Southern Western Ghats.
Oberonia wightiana Lindl
Oeceoclades pulchra (Thou.) Clements & Cribb
Pachystoma pubescens Bl.
Papilionanthe subulata (Koen.) Garay
Pecteilis gigantea (J. E. Sm.) Rafin.
Peristylus aristatus Lindl.
Peristylus densus (Lindl.) Sant. & Kapad.
Peristylus goodyeroides (D. Don) Lindl.
Peristylus plantagineus Lindl.
Peristylus richardianus Wight Western Ghats. Rare
Pholidota pallida Lindl.
Phraetia elegans Lindl.
Podochilus malabaricus Wight
Polystachya concreta (Jacq.) Garay & H.R. Sweet
Pomatocalpa spicata Breda. India. Rare
Porpax jerdoniana (Wight) Rolfe South India. Rare
Porpax reticulata Lindl. South India, endemic. Rare
Rhynchostylis retusa (L.) Bl.
Robiquetia josephiana Manilal & Sathish. South India. Very rare
Satyrium nepalense D. Don
Schoenorchis nivea (Lindl.) Schltr.
Seidenfadeniella chrysantha (Alston) Sathish
Sirhookera lanceolata (Wight) O. Ktze.
Sirhookera latifolia (Wight) O. Ktze.
Smithsonia viridiflora (Dalz.) Sald. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.
Spiranthes sinensis (Pers.) Ames
Taeniophyllum scaberulum Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats, endemic. Rare
Tainia bicornis (Lindl.) Reichb. f.
Thelasis pygmaea Lindl
Trias bonaccordensis Sathish. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Trias stocksii Benth. ex Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.
Trichoglottis tenera (Lindl.) Schltr.
Tropidia angulosa (Lindl) Bl.
Vanda testacea (Lindl.) Reichb. f.
Vanda thwaitesii Hook. f.
Vanilla aphylla Bl. South India, endemic.
Zeuxine cladestina Bl. Southern Western Ghats. Very rare
Zeuxine flava (Wall ex Lindl.) Benth. ex Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats.

Zeuxine longilabris (Lindl.) Benth. ex Hook. f.

ZINGIBERACEAE

Alpinia abundiflora Burt & Smith South India.

Alpinia galanga (L.) Sw.

Alpinia nigra (Gaertn.) Burt

Amomum cannicarpum (Wight) Benth. South-Western India.

Amomum muricatum Bedd. Endemic to Western Ghats.

Amomum pterocarpum Thw.

Boesenbergia pulcherrima (Wall.) O. Ktze. Endemic to South India.

Costus speciosus (Koenig) Smith

Curcuma aromatica Salisb.

Curcuma coriacea Mangaly & Sabu

Curcuma haritha Mangaly & Sabu Endemic to South India. Rare

Curcuma montana Rosc. South India.

Curcuma zedoaria (Christm.) Rosc.

Elettaria cardamomum (L.) Maton

Globba marantina L.

Hedychium coronarium Koenig

Hedychium flavescens

Hedychium venustum Wight Endemic to South India.

Zingiber cernuum Dalz. Endemic to Western Ghats.

Zingiber neesatum (Grah.) Ramam. Southern Western Ghats.

Zingiber officinale Rosc.

Zingiber zerumbet (L.) Smith

MARANTACEAE

Schumannianthus virgatus (Roxb.) Rolfe Endemic to South India.

Stachyphrynium spicatum (Roxb.) Schum. South India.

MUSACEAE

Ensete superba (Roxb.) Cheesman. South West India.

HAEMODORACEAE

Ophiopogon intermedius D. Don India.

Peliosanthes teta Andr. subsp. *humilis* (Andr.) Jessop

AMARYLLIDACEAE

Crinum latifolium L.

Pancratium triflorum Roxb.

AGAVACEAE

Dracaena terniflora Roxb.

HYPOXIDACEAE

Curculigo orchioides Gaertn.

Curculigo trichocarpa (Wight) Bennet & Raizada

Hypoxis aurea Lour.

DIOSCOREACEAE

- Dioscorea anguina* Roxb.
Dioscorea bulbifera L.
Dioscorea hispida Dennst. Peninsular India.
Dioscorea oppositifolia L.
Dioscorea pentaphylla L.
Dioscorea tomentosa Koen. ex Spreng.
Dioscorea wallichii Hook. f. Peninsular India. Rare

LILIACEAE

- Asparagus gonocladus* Baker
Asparagus racemosus Willd.
Chlorophytum attenuatum (Wight) Baker Western Ghats. Rare
Chlorophytum heynei Rottl. ex Baker
Chlorophytum laxum R. Br.
Dianella ensifolia (L.) DC.
Disporum leschenaultianum D. Don
Gloriosa superba L.
Iphigenia indica (L.) A. Gray ex Kunth
Lilium wallichianum Schultes & Schultes f.

SMILACACEAE

- Smilax aspera* L.
Smilax perfoliata Lour.
Smilax wightii A. DC. Southern Western Ghats.
Smilax zeylanica L.

PONTEDERIACEAE

- Monochoria vaginalis* (Burm. f.) Presl

COMMELINACEAE

- Belosynapsis vivipara* (Dalz.) Fischer Southern Western Ghats.
Commelina benghalensis L.
Commelina diffusa Burm. f.
Commelina ensifolia R. Br.
Commelina erecta L.
Commelina imberbis Ehrenb. ex Hassk.
Commelina maculata Edgew.
Cyanotis arachnoidea Clarke
Cyanotis arcotensis Rolla Rao Peninsular India.
Cyanotis cristata (L.) D. Don
Cyanotis fasciculata (Heyne ex Roth) Schultes f.
Cyanotis tuberosa (Roxb.) Schultes f. Peninsular India. Rare
Cyanotis villosa (Spreng.) Schultes f.
Dictyospermum montanum Wight. Southern Western Ghats.
Dictyospermum ovalifolium Wight Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Dictyospermum protensum Wight
Murdannia dimorpha (Dalz.) Brueck. Peninsular India.
Murdannia glauca (Thw. ex Clarke) Brueck.
Murdannia japonica (Thunb.) Faden

Murdannia nudiflora (L.) Brenan
Murdannia pauciflora (Wight) Brueck. Peninsular India.
Murdannia simplex (Vahl) Brenan
Murdannia spirata (L.) Brueck.
Murdannia zeylanica (Clarke) Brueck. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Tonningia axillaris (L.) O. Ktze.

JUNCACEAE

Juncus inflexus L.
Juncus prismatocarpus R. Br.

ARECACEAE

Arenga wightii Griff. Western Ghats, endemic.
Bentinckia condapanna Berry & Roxb. Endemic to Western Ghats. Rare
Calamus brandisii Becc. ex Becc. & Hook. f. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.
Calamus gamblei Becc. ex Becc. & Hook. f. Western Ghats; endemic.
Calamus hookerianus Becc. Western Ghats.
Calamus pseudotenius Becc. ex Becc. & Hook. f. Western Peninsular India
Calamus thwaitesii Becc. & Hook. f. Western Ghats, endemic.
Calamus vattayila Renuka Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Caryota urens L.
Phoenix loureirii Kunth

PANDANACEAE

Pandanus thwaitesii Mart. Southern Western Ghats.

ARACEAE

Alocasia fornicata (Roxb.) Schott
Alocasia macrorrhizos (L.) G. Don
Amorphophallus hohenackeri (Schott) Engl. & Gehrm. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Amorphophallus paeoniifolius (Dennst.) Nicols, var. *paeoniifolius* Sivadas.
Anaphyllum wightii Schott Western Ghats.
Ariopsis peltata Nimmo.
Arisaema barnesii Fischer Southern Western Ghats.
Arisaema leschenaultii Bl.
Arisaema murrayi (Graham) Hook. Peninsular India. Rare
Arisaema tortuosum (Wall.) Schott in Schott & Endl.
Arisaema tylophorum Fischer Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Colocasia esculenta (L.) Schott
Cryptocoryne retrospiralis (Roxb.) Kunth
Lagenandra meeboldii (Engl.) Fischer South India, Endemic.
Lagenandra ovata (L.) Thw.
Pothos armatus Fischer Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Pothos scandens L.
Pothos thomsonianus Schott Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare
Remusatia vivipara (Roxb.) Schott
Raphidophora pertusa (Roxb.) Schott
Theriophonum infaustum N. E. Br. South India.

NAJADACEAE

Najas indica (Willd.) Cham.

ERIOCAULACEAE

- Eriocaulon brownianum* Mart. ex Wall. Peninsular India.
Eriocaulon conica (Fyson) Fischer Endemic to Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Eriocaulon longicuspis Hook. f.
Eriocaulon nepalense Prescott ex Bong.
Eriocaulon odoratum Dalz.
Eriocaulon parviflorum (Fyson) Ansari & Balakr. peninsular India.
Eriocaulon pectinatum Ruhl. Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.
Eriocaulon quinquangulare L
Eriocaulon sexangulare L
Eriocaulon thwaitesii Koern Southern Western Ghats (Kerala and Tamil Nadu).
Eriocaulon trilobum Buch.-Ham. ex Koern. India. Very rare
Eriocaulon truncatum Buch.-Ham. ex Mart.
Eriocaulon vasudevani Ansari & Balakr. Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Eriocaulon xeranthemum Mart.

CYPERACEAE

- Bulbostylis barbata* (Rottb.) Kunth ex Clarke
Bulbostylis densa (Wall. ex Roxb.) Hand. Mazz.
Carex baccans Nees ex Wight
Carex filicina Nees in Wight
Carex jackiana Boott
Carex lenta D. Don
Carex leucantha Arn. ex Boott
Carex ligulata Nees in Wight
Carex longicuris Nees
Carex myosurus Nees Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Carex phacota Sprengel
Cyperus compressus L.
Cyperus cuspidatus Kunth
Cyperus difformis L.
Cyperus diffusus Vahl
Cyperus diffusus Vahl subsp. *diffusus*
Cyperus diffusus Vahl subsp. *macrostachyus* (Boeckeler) Koyama
Cyperus digitatus Roxb.
Cyperus distans L. f.
Cyperus exaltatus Retz.
Cyperus haspan L.
Cyperus iria L.
Cyperus nutans Vahl
Cyperus nutans Vahl
Cyperus oatesii Clarke
Cyperus pangorei Rottb.
Cyperus pilosus Vahl
Cyperus procerus Rottb
Cyperus pygmaeus Rottb.
Cyperus rotundus L.
Cyperus tenuispica Steud.

Cyperus zollingeri Steud.
Eleocharis acutangula (Roxb.) Schult.
Eleocharis congesta D. Don
Eleocharis dulcis (Burm. f.) Trim. ex Hensch.
Eleocharis retroflexa (Poir.) Urban
Eleocharis tetraquetra Nees
Fimbristylis aestivalis (Retz.) Vahl
Fimbristylis aphylla Steud.
Fimbristylis argentea (Rottb.) Vahl
Fimbristylis bisumbellata (Forssk.) Bubani
Fimbristylis cinnamometorum (Vahl) Kunth
Fimbristylis complanata (Retz.) Link
Fimbristylis dichotoma (L.) Vahl
Fimbristylis dipsacea (Rottb.) Clarke
Fimbristylis dura (Zoll. & Moritz.) Merr.
Fimbristylis eragrostis (Nees & Meyen ex Nees) Hance
Fimbristylis falcata (Vahl) Kunth
Fimbristylis glabra Steud.
Fimbristylis littoralis Gaud.
Fimbristylis monticola Hochst. ex Steud.
Fimbristylis narayanii Fischer South India. Rare
Fimbristylis ovata (Burm. f.) Kern
Fimbristylis tenera Schult.
Fimbristylis uliginosa Hochst. ex Steud. Endemic to South India.
Fuirena ponmudiensis Ravi & Anilkumar Southern Western Ghats (Kerala). Rare
Fuirena umbellata Rottb.
Hypolytrum nemorum (Vahl) Spreng.
Kyllinga brevifolia Rottb.
Kyllinga bulbosa Beauv.
Kyllinga melanosperma Nees
Kyllinga nemoralis (J. R. & G. Forst.) Dandy ex Hutchins. & Dalziel
Kyllinga odorata Vahl
Kyllinga squamulata Vahl
Lipocarpa chinensis (Osbeck) Kern.
Lipocarpa sphacelata (Vahl) Kunth
Mariscus dubius (Rottb.) Kukenth. ex Fischer
Mariscus javanicus (Houtt.) Merr. & Metcalfe
Mariscus paniceus (Rottb.) Vahl
Mariscus squarrosus (L.) Clarke
Mariscus sumatrensis (Retz.) Raynal
Pycnus flavidus (Retz.) Koyama
Pycnus polystachyos (Rottb.) P. Beauv.
Pycnus pumilus (L.) Nees
Pycnus sanguinolentus (Vahl) Nees ex Clarke
Pycnus stramineus (Nees) Clarke
Pycnus sulcinix (Clarke) Clarke
Pycnus uniolooides (R. Br.) Makino Endemic to South India.
Rhynchospora corymbosa (L.) Brit.
Rhynchospora rugosa (Vahl) Gale
Rikliella squarrosa (Linn.) Raynal

Schoenoplectus juncooides (Roxb.) Palla
Schoenoplectus mucronatus (L.) Palla
Scleria annularis Nees ex Steud.
Scleria caricina (R. Br.) Benth.
Scleria levis Retz.
Scleria pergracilis (Nees) Kunth
Scleria parvula Steud.
Scleria rugosa R. Br.
Scleria terrestris (L.) Fassett

P O A C E A E

Alloteropsis cimicina (L.) Stapf
Apluda mutica L.
Apocopis mangalorensis (Hochst.) Henr.
Aristida hystrix L. f. India. Rare
Arthraxon lanceolatus (Roxb.) Hochst. Peninsular India. Rare
Arthraxon lancifolius (Trim.) Hochst.
Arthraxon meeboldii Stapf Peninsular India. Very rare
Arthraxon nudus (Steud.) Hochst.
Arthraxon quartinianus (A. Rich.) Nash Peninsular India.
Arundinella ciliata (Roxb.) Nees ex Miq. Peninsular India.
Arundinella leptochloa (Nees ex Steud.) Hook. f.
Arundinella mesophylla Nees ex Steud. Peninsular India.
Arundinella pumila (Hochst. ex A. Rich.) Steud.
Arundinella purpurea Hochst. ex Steud. Southern Western Ghats.
Arundinella setosa Trin.
Axonopus compressus (Sw.) P. Beauv.
Bambusa bambos (L.) Voss
Bothriochloa insculpta (Hochst. ex A. Rich.) A. Camus
Bothriochloa pertusa (L.) A. Camus
Brachiaria brizantha (Hochst. ex A. Rich.) Stapf
Brachiaria ramosa (L.) Stapf.
Brachiaria semiundulata (Hochst.) Stapf. Southern Western Ghats, endemic.
Brachiaria subquadripara (Trin.) A. Hitchc.
Capillipedium assimile (Steud.) A. Camus
Centotheca lappacea (L.) Desv.
Chionachne koenigii (Spreng.) Thw.
Chloris barbata Sw.
Chrysopogon aciculatus (Retz.) Trin.
Chrysopogon asper (Heyne ex Hook.f.) Blatt. & McCann Peninsular India
Chrysopogon hackelii (Hook.f.) Fischer South India; endemic.
Chrysopogon nodulibarbis (Steud.) Henrard
Cleistachne sorghoides Benth.
Coelachne simpliciuscula (Wight & Arn. ex Steud.) Benth.
Coix lacryma-jobi L.
Cymbopogon caesius (Nees ex Hook.f. & Arn.) Stapf
Cymbopogon flexuosus (Nees ex Steud.) Wats.
Cymbopogon travancorensis N. L. Bor Southern Western Ghats (Kerala), endemic. Rare
Cynodon dactylon (L.) Pers.
Cyrtococcum deccanense N. L. Bor

Cyrtococcum longipes (Wight & Arn. ex Hook.f.) A. Camus Southern Western Ghats.
Cyrtococcum muricatum (Retz.) Bor
Cyrtococcum oxyphyllum (Steud.) Stapf.
Cyrtococcum patens (L.) A. Camus
Cyrtococcum trigonum (Retz.) A. Camus
Dactyloctenium aegyptium (L.) P. Beauv.
Dichanthium annulatum (Forssk.) Stapf.
Dichanthium foulkesii (Hook.f.) Jain & Desh Pande Southern Western Ghats.
Dichanthium oliganthum (Hochst. ex Steud.) Cope Peninsular India, endemic. Rare
Digitaria bicornis (Lam.) Roem. & Schult.
Digitaria ciliaris (Retz.) Koeler, Descr.
Digitaria griffithii (Hook.f.) Henr.
Digitaria longiflora (Retz.) Pers.
Digitaria setigera Roth. ex Roem. & Schult.
Digitaria wallichiana (Wight & Arn. ex Steud.) Stapf.
Dimeria connivens Hack. Peninsular India.
Dimeria deccanensis Bor South India, endemic.
Dimeria fuscescens Trim.
Dimeria kanjirapallilana K. C. Jacob Southern Western Ghats(Kerala), endemic. Rare
Dimeria lawsonii (Hook.f.) Fischer South India; endemic.
Dimeria mooneyi Raizada ex Mooneyi India. Rare
Dimeria ornithopoda Trim.
Dimeria thwaitesii Hack.
Echinochloa colona (L.) Link
Echinochloa crusgalli (L.) P. Beauv.
Echinochloa stagnina (Retz.) P. Beauv.
Eleusine indica (L.) Gaertn.
Eragrostiella bifaria (Vahl.) Bor
Eragrostis atrovirens (Desv.) Trin. ex Steud.
Eragrostis nigra Nees ex Steud.
Eragrostis nutans (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.
Eragrostis pilosa (L.) P. Beauv.
Eragrostis tef (Zucc.) Trotter
Eragrostis tenuifolia (A. Rich.) Hochst. ex Steud.
Eragrostis unioloides (Retz.) Nees ex Steud.
Eragrostis viscosa (Retz.) Trin.
Eulalia phaeothrix (Hack.) O. Ktze.
Eulalia trispicata (Schult.) Henr.
Garnotia arundinacea Hook. f. South India. Rare
Garnotia courtallensis (Arn. & Nees) Thw.
Garnotia elata (Arn. ex Miq.) Janowski Southern Western Ghats.
Garnotia exaristata Gould
Garnotia tenella (Arn. ex Miq.) Janowski
Glyphochloa forficulata (Fischer) Clayton South India. Rare
Hackelochloa granularis (L.) O. Ktze.
Heteropogon contortus (L.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.
Ichnanthus vicinus (Bail.) Merr.
Imperata cylindrica (L.) Raeuchel, var. *major* (Nees) C.E. Hubb. ex Hubb. et Vaughan
Isachne bourneorum Fischer Endemic to South India.
Isachne globosa (Thunb.) O. Ktze.

Isachne kunthiana (Wight & Arn. ex Steud.) Wight & Arn. ex Thw.
Isachne setosa Fischer Southern Western Ghats.(Kerala).
Isachne walkeri (Arn. ex Steud.) Wight & Arn. ex Thw.
Ischaemum commutatum Hack.
Ischaemum indicum (Houtt.) Merr.
Ischaemum indicum (Houtt.) Merr. var. *indicum* subvar. *scrobiculatum* (Nees ex Steud.) Bor
Ischaemum indicum (Houtt.) Merr. var. *indicum* subvar. *villosum* (Nees) Bor
Ischaemum mangaluricum (Hack.) Stapf. ex Fischer
Ischaemum nilagiricum Hack. Endemic to Southern Western Ghats.
Ischaemum timorense Kunth
Ischaemum zeylanicum (Hack.) Bor
Jansenella griffithiana (C. Muell.) Bor
Leersia hexandra Sw.
Leptochloa uniflora Hochst. ex A. Rich.
Lophatherum gracilis Brogn.
Microstegium ciliatum (Trin.) A. Camus
Ochlandra travancorica Benth. ex Gamble Southern Western Ghats (Kerala).
Oplismenus compositus (L.) P. Beauv.
Oplismenus undulatifolius (Ard.) P. Beauv. ex Roem. & Schultes
Oropetium thomaeum (L.f.) Trin.
Oryza meyeriana (Zoll. & Mor. ex Steud.) Baill.
Oryza rufipogon Griff. India. Rare
Ottochloa nodosa (Kunth) Dandy
Panicum antidotale Retz.
Panicum brevifolium L.
Panicum gardneri Thw.
Panicum maximum Jacq.
Panicum notatum Retz.
Panicum psilopodium Trin.
Panicum repens L.
Panicum sumatrense Roth ex Roem. & Schult.
Panicum trypheron Schult.
Paspalidium flavidum (Retz.) A. Camus
Paspalum canarae (Steud.) Veldk. India. Common
Paspalum conjugatum Berg.
Paspalum distichum L.
Paspalum scrobiculatum L.
Pennisetum hohenackeri Hochst. ex Steud. Western India.
Pennisetum polystachyon (L.) Schult.
Perotis indica (L.) O. Ktze.
Poa annua L.
Pogonatherum crinitum (Thunb.) Kunth
Pseudanthistiria umbellata (Hack.) Hook. f.
Pseudoraphis spinescens (R. Br.) Vickery
Pseudosorghum fasciculare (Roxb.) A. Camus
Pseudoxytenanthera bourdillonii (Gamble) Naithani Endemic to Southern Western Ghats
Pseudoxytenanthera monadelphica (Thw.) Sodestrom & Ellis
Rhynchelytrum repens (Willd.) C.E. Hubb.
Rottboellia cochinchinensis (Lour.) W. D. Clayton
Saccharum spontaneum L.

Sacciolepis indica (L.) A. Chase
Sacciolepis interrupta (Willd.) Stapf
Sacciolepis myosuroides (R. Br.) A. Camus
Schizachyrium brevifolium (Sw.) Nees ex Buese
Setaria barbata (Lam.) Kunth.
Setaria intermedia Roem. & Schult.
Setaria palmifolia (Koen.) Stapf.
Setaria paniculifera (Steud.) Fourn. ex Hemsl.
Setaria pumila (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.
Setaria verticillata (L.) P. Beauv.
Sinarundinaria densifolia (Munro) Chao & Renv.
Sinarundinaria walkeriana (Munro) Chao & Renv
Sorghum nitidum (Vahl) Pers
Spodiopogon rhizophorus (Steud.) Pilger Endemic to Peninsular India.
Sporobolus indicus (L.) R. Br var. *diander* (Retz.) Jovet & Guedes
Sporobolus indicus (L.) R. Br. var. *fertilis* (Steud.) Jovet & Guedes
Sporobolus piliferus (Trin.) Kunth
Sporobolus virginicus (L.) Kunth,
Streptogyna crinita P. Beauv.
Themeda cymbaria (Roxb.) Hack.
Themeda tremula (Nees ex Steud.) Hack.
Themeda triandra Forssk.
Tragus biflorus Schult.
Tripogon bromoides Roem. & Schult.
Tripogon capillatus Jaub. & Spach Southern Western Ghats. Rare
Tripogon pauperculus Stapf Endemic to Western Ghats. Rare
Urochloa panicoides P. Beauv.
Zenkeria elegans Trin.
Zenkeria sebastinei Henry & Chandrab. Endemic to South India. Rare